







































要的意义;

- (2) 从扩展材质的角度而言,材质的设计和编辑工作将是未来最主要的研究方向;而对于编辑材质的稳定性研究、材质的属性编辑范围以及对效果的定性和定量分析还存在一定的难度,如何获得更稳定的材质模型是未来研究的重点;
- (3) 时间效率.基于物理的仿真方法中,时间效率是不容忽视的因素,在高逼真动画效果与时间效率二者之间追求平衡,是各个应用领域需要考虑的重要问题.如何高效地获得满足设计师动画需求的材质,是未来材质编辑工作面临的挑战.对于形变体仿真而言,为获得满意的动画效果,调整参数繁琐而耗时.目前,已经有一些研究工作是利用数据驱动的方式构建数据库或者采用交互地调整参数方式直观地获得材质模型,在效率上已经有了大幅度改进.随着机器学习领域的深入研究,借鉴其研究思路也会给形变体的材质设计带来新的研究方向.

## References:

- [1] Nealen A, Müller M, Keiser R, Boxerman E, Carlson M. Physically based deformable models in computer graphics. *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2006,25(4):809–836. [doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8659.2006.01000.x]
- [2] Sifakis E, Barbič J. FEM simulation of 3D deformable solids: A practitioner's guide to theory, discretization and model reduction. In: *Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH Courses*. ACM Press, 2012. 1–50. [doi: 10.1145/2343483.2343501]
- [3] Müller M, Dorsey J, Mcmillan L, Jagnow R, Cutler B. Stable real-time deformations. In: *Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH Symp. on Computer Animation*. New York: ACM Press, 2002. 49–54. [doi: 10.1145/545261.545269]
- [4] Müller M, Gross M. Interactive virtual materials. In: *Proc. of the Graphics Interface*. Waterloo: Canadian Human-Computer Communications Society School of Computer Science, University of Waterloo, 2004. 239–246.
- [5] Georgii J, Westermann R. Corotated finite elements made fast and stable. In: *Proc. of the Workshop on Virtual Reality Interactions & Physical Simulations*. 2008. 11–19. [doi: 10.2312/PE/vriphys/vriphys08/011-019]
- [6] Parker EG, O'Brien JF. Real-Time deformation and fracture in a game environment. In: *Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Symp. on Computer Animation*. New York: ACM Press, 2009. 156–166. [doi: 10.1145/1599470.1599492]
- [7] Chao I, Pinkall U, Sanan P, Schröder P. A simple geometric model for elastic deformations. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2010,29(4): 157–166. [doi: 10.1145/1778765.1778775]
- [8] Meadams A, Zhu Y, Selle A, Empey M. Efficient elasticity for character skinning with contact and collisions. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2011,30(4):76–79. [doi: 10.1145/2010324.1964932]
- [9] Civit-Flores O, Susín A. Robust treatment of degenerate elements in interactive corotational FEM simulations. *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2014,33(6):298–309. [doi: 10.1111/cgf.12351]
- [10] O'Brien JF, Bargteil AW, Hodgins JK. Graphical modeling and animation of brittle fracture. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2002,21(3): 291–294. [doi: 10.1145/311535.311550]
- [11] Capell S, Green S, Curless B, Duchamp T, Popović Z. Interactive skeleton-driven dynamic deformations. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2002,21(3):586–593. [doi: 10.1145/566570.566622]
- [12] Chaves EWV. *Notes on Continuum Mechanics*. Springer-Verlag, 2013. [doi: 10.1007/978-94-007-5986-2]
- [13] Molino N, Bridson R, Teran J, Fedkiw R. A crystalline, red green strategy for meshing highly deformable objects with tetrahedra. In: *Proc. of the Int'l Meshing Roundtable*. 2003. 103–114. [doi: 10.1109/CGI.2004.1309227]
- [14] Teschner M, Heidelberger B, Müller M, Gross M. A versatile and robust model for geometrically complex deformable solids. In: *Proc. of the Computer Graphics Int'l*. Los Alamitos: IEEE Computer Society Press, 2004. 312–319.
- [15] Irving G, Teran J, Fedkiw R. Invertible finite elements for robust simulation of large deformation. In: *Proc. of the ACM Siggraph/Eurographics Symp. on Computer Animation*. Aire-la-Ville: Eurographics Association Press, 2004. 131–140. [doi: 10.1145/1028523.1028541]
- [16] Irving G, Teran J, Fedkiw R. Tetrahedral and hexahedral invertible finite elements. *Graphical Models*, 2006,68(2):66–89. [doi: 10.1016/j.gmod.2005.03.007]
- [17] Teran J, Sifakis E, Irving G, Fedkiw R. Robust quasistatic finite elements and flesh simulation. In: *Proc. of the ACM Siggraph/Eurographics Symp. on Computer Animation*. New York: ACM Press, 2005. 181–190. [doi: 10.1145/1073368.1073394]
- [18] Stomakhin A, Howes R, Schroeder C, Terran J. Energetically consistent invertible elasticity. In: *Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Conf. on Computer Animation*. Aire-la-Ville: Eurographics Association Press, 2012. 25–32.

- [19] Bower AF. Applied Mechanics of Solids. CRC Press, 2009.
- [20] Eitzmuß O, Keckeisen M, Straßer W. A fast finite element solution for cloth modelling. In: Proc. of the 11th Pacific Conf. on Computer Graphics and Applications. Los Alamitos: IEEE Computer Society Press, 2003. 244. [doi: 10.1109/PCCGA.2003.1238266]
- [21] Huber M, Pabst S, Straßer W. Wet cloth simulation. In: Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH 2011 Posters. New York: ACM Press, 2011. 10. [doi: 10.1145/2037715.2037726]
- [22] Garg A, Grinspun E, Wardetzky M, Zorin D. Cubic shells. In: Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Symp. on Computer Animation. Aire-la-Ville: Eurographics Association Press, 2007. 91–98.
- [23] Thomaszewski B, Pabst S, Straßer W. Continuum-Based strain limiting. Computer Graphics Forum, 2009,28(2):569–576. [doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8659.2009.01397.x]
- [24] Wang H, O'Brien JF, Ramamoorthi R. Data-Driven elastic models for cloth: Modeling and Measurement. ACM Trans. on Graphics, 2011,30(4):76–79. [doi: 10.1145/1964921.1964966]
- [25] Allard J, Marchal M, Cotin S. Fiber-Based fracture model for simulating soft tissue tearing. Studies in Health Technology and Informatics, 2009,142(142):13–18. [doi: 10.3233/978-1-58603-964-6-13]
- [26] Li Y, Barbič J. Stable orthotropic materials. In: Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Symp. on Computer Animation. Aire-la-Ville Eurographics Association Press, 2014. 41–46.
- [27] Li Y, Barbič J. Stable anisotropic materials. IEEE Trans. on Visualization & Computer Graphics, 2015,21(10):1129–1137. [doi: 10.1109/TVCG.2015.2448105]
- [28] Bonet J, Burton AJ. A simple orthotropic, transversely isotropic hyperelastic constitutive equation for large strain computations. Computer Methods in Applied Mechanics & Engineering, 1998,162(1-4):151–164. [doi: 10.1016/S0045-7825(97)00339-3]
- [29] Picinbono G, Lombardo JC, Delingette H, Ayache N. Anisotropic elasticity and force extrapolation to improve realism of surgery simulation. In: Proc. of the IEEE Int'l Conf. on Robotics & Automation. Piscataway: IEEE, 2000. 596–602. [doi: 10.1109/ROBOT.2000.844118]
- [30] Picinbono G, Delingette H, Ayache N. Non-Linear anisotropic elasticity for real-time surgery simulation. Graphical Models, 2003, 65(5):305–321. [doi: 10.1016/S1524-0703(03)00045-6]
- [31] Liao SH, Tong RF, Dong JX. Anisotropic finite element modeling for patient-specific mandible. Computer Methods & Programs in Biomedicine, 2007,88(3):197–209. [doi: 10.1016/j.cmpb.2007.09.009]
- [32] Sermesant M, Coudière Y, Delingette H, Ayache N, Désidéri JA. An electro-mechanical model of the heart for cardiac image analysis. In: Proc. of the Int'l Conf. on Medical Image Computing and Computer-Assisted Intervention. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2001. 10–13. [doi: 10.1007/3-540-45468-3\_27]
- [33] Sermesant M, Delingette H, Ayache N. An electromechanical model of the heart for image analysis and simulation. IEEE Trans. on Medical Imaging, 2006,25(5):612–25. [doi: 10.1109/TMI.2006.872746]
- [34] Talbot H, Marchesseau S, Duriez C, Sermesant M, Cotin S, Delingette H. Towards an interactive electromechanical model of the heart. Interface Focus A Theme Supplement of Journal of the Royal Society Interface, 2013,3(2):20120091–20120091. [doi: 10.1098/rsfs.2012.0091]
- [35] Comas O, Taylor ZA, Allard J, Ourselin S, Cotin S, Passenger J. Efficient nonlinear FEM for soft tissue modelling and its GPU implementation within the open source framework SOFA. In: Proc. of the Biomedical Simulation. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2008. 28–39. [doi: 10.1007/978-3-540-70521-5\_4]
- [36] Teran J, Sifakis E, Blemker S, Ngthowhing V, Lau C, Fedkiw R. Creating and simulating skeletal muscle from the visible human data set. IEEE Trans. on Visualization & Computer Graphics, 2005,11(3):317–328. [doi: 10.1109/TVCG.2005.42]
- [37] Sifakis E, Neverov I, Fedkiw R. Automatic determination of facial muscle activations from sparse motion capture marker data. ACM Trans. on Graphics, 2005,24(3):417–425. [doi: 10.1145/1073204.1073208]
- [38] Provot X. Deformation constraints in a mass-spring model to describe rigid cloth behavior. In: Proc. of the Graphics Interface. Toronto: Canadian Information Processing Society, 1995. 147–154.
- [39] Bridson R, Marino S, Fedkiw R. Simulation of clothing with folds and wrinkles. In: Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Symp. on Computer Animation. Aire-la-Ville: Eurographics Association Press, 2003. 28–36.
- [40] Desbrun M, Schröder P, Barr A. Interactive animation of structured deformable objects. In: Proc. of the Graphics Interface. San Francisco: Morgan Kaufmann Publishers Inc., 1999. 1–8.
- [41] Müller M. Hierarchical position based dynamics. In: Proc. of the Workshop on Virtual Reality Interactions and Physical Simulations. Aire-la-Ville: Eurographics Association Press, 2008. 1–10.

- [42] Thomaszewski B, Pabst S, Straßer W. Continuum-Based strain limiting. *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2009,28(2):569–576. [doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8659.2009.01397.x]
- [43] Hernandez F, Cirio G, Perez AG, Otaduy MA. Anisotropic strain limiting. In: *Proc. of the Congreso Español de Informática Gráfica*. 2013. 1–7.
- [44] Wang H, O'Brien J, Ramamoorthi R. Multi-Resolution isotropic strain limiting. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2010,29(6):81–95. [doi: 10.1145/1866158.1866182]
- [45] Picinbono G, Delingette H, Ayache N. Non-Linear anisotropic elasticity for real-time surgery simulation. *Graphical Models*, 2003, 65(5):305–321. [doi: 10.1016/S1524-0703(03)00045-6]
- [46] Barbič J, Jerne J, James DL. Real-Time subspace integration for St. Venant-Kirchhoff deformable models. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2005,24(3):982–990. [doi: 10.1145/1073204.1073300]
- [47] An SS, Kim T, James DL. Optimizing cubature for efficient integration of subspace deformations. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2009, 27(5):32–39. [doi: 10.1145/1409060.1409118]
- [48] Kou XY, Tan ST, Sze WS. Modeling complex heterogeneous objects with non-manifold heterogeneous cells. *Computer-Aided Design*, 2006,38(5):457–474. [doi: 10.1016/j.cad.2005.11.009]
- [49] Huang P, Deng D, Chen Y. Modeling and fabrication of heterogeneous three-dimensional objects based on additive manufacturing. In: *Proc. of the ASME 2013 Int'l Mechanical Engineering Congress and Exposition*. Austin: University of Texas, 2013. 215–230. [doi: 10.1115/IMECE2013-65724]
- [50] Nesme M, Payan Y, Faure F. Animating shapes at arbitrary resolution with non-uniform stiffness. In: *Proc. of the 3rd Workshop in Virtual Reality Interaction and Physical Simulation*. Aire-la-Ville: Eurographics Association Press, 2006. [doi: 10.2312/PE/vriphys/vriphys06/017-024]
- [51] Hashin Z, Shtrikman S. A variational approach to the theory of the elastic behaviour of multiphase materials. *Journal of the Mechanics and Physics of Solids*, 1962,33(10):3125–3131. [doi: 10.1016/0022-5096(63)90060-7]
- [52] Jikov VV, Kozlov SM, Oleinik OA. Homogenization of differential operators and integral functionals. In: *Proc. of the Homogenization of Differential Operators and Integral Functionals*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 1994. 426–442. [doi: 10.1007/978-3-642-84659-5]
- [53] Gloria A. Numerical homogenization: Survey, new results, and perspectives. *Esaim Proceedings*, 2012,37(3):50–116. [doi: 10.1051/proc/201237002]
- [54] Kharevych L, Mullen P, Owhadi H, Desbrun M. Numerical coarsening of inhomogeneous elastic materials. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2009,28(3):51. [doi: 10.1145/1576246.1531357]
- [55] Torres R, Espadero JM, Calvo FA, Otaduy MA. Interactive deformation of heterogeneous volume data. In: *Proc. of the 6th Int'l Symp. on Biomedical Simulation*. Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2014. 131–140. [doi: 10.1007/978-3-319-12057-7\_15]
- [56] Nesme M, Kry PG, Jeřábková L, Faure F. Preserving topology and elasticity for embedded deformable models. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2009,28(3):341–352. [doi: 10.1145/1576246.1531358]
- [57] Schumacher C, Bickel B, Rys J, Marschner S, Daraio C, Gross M. Microstructures to control elasticity in 3D printing. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2015,34(4):136. [doi: 10.1145/2766926]
- [58] Zhao J, Tang Y, Li S, Wang GP. Research of heterogeneous elastic material simulation method based on enhanced MPM. *Chinese Journal of Computers*. <http://kns.cnki.net/kcms/detail/11.1826.TP.20170320.2149.002.html>
- [59] Faure F, Gilles B, Bousquet G, Pai DK. Sparse meshless models of complex deformable solids. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2011, 30(4):76–79. [doi: 10.1145/1964921.1964968]
- [60] Bickel B, Bäcker M, Otaduy MA, Matusik W, Pfister H, Gross M. Capture and modeling of non-linear heterogeneous soft tissue. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2009,28(3):89. [doi: 10.1145/1576246.1531395]
- [61] Chen D, Levin DIW, Sueda S, Matusik W. Data-Driven finite elements for geometry and material design. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2015,34(4):74:1–74:10. [doi: 10.1145/2766889]
- [62] Becker M, Teschner M. Robust and efficient estimation of elasticity parameters using the linear finite element method. In: *Proc. of the Simulation Und Visualisierung*. DBLP, 2007. 15–28.
- [63] Lee HP, Lin MC. Fast optimization-based elasticity parameter estimation using reduced models. *The Visual Computer*, 2012,28(6): 553–562. [doi: 10.1007/s00371-012-0686-z]
- [64] Kauer M, Vuskovic V, Dual J, Szekely G, Bajka M. Inverse finite element characterization of soft tissues. *Medical Image Analysis*, 2002,6(3):275–287. [doi: 10.1016/S1361-8415(02)00085-3]

- [65] Gao Z, Kim T, James DL, Desai JP. Semi-Automated soft-tissue acquisition and modeling for surgical simulation. In: Proc. of the IEEE Int'l Conf. on Automation Science and Engineering. Piscataway: IEEE Press, 2009. 268–273. [doi: 10.1109/COASE.2009.5234158]
- [66] Kajberg J, Lindkvist G. Characterisation of materials subjected to large strains by inverse modelling based on in-plane displacement fields. *Int'l Journal of Solids & Structures*, 2004,41(13):3439–3459. [doi: 10.1016/j.ijsolstr.2004.02.021]
- [67] Wang H, O'Brien JF, Ramamoorthi R. Data-Driven elastic models for cloth: modeling and measurement. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2011,30(4):76–79. [doi: 10.1145/2010324.1964966]
- [68] Xu H, Sin F, Zhu Y, Barbič J. Nonlinear material design using principal stretches. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2015,34(4):75:1–75:11. [doi: 10.1145/2766917]
- [69] Sussman T, Bathe KJ. A model of incompressible isotropic hyperelastic material behavior using spline interpolations of tension—Compression test data. *Communications in Numerical Methods in Engineering*, 2010,25(1):53–63. [doi: 10.1002/cnm.1105]
- [70] Miguel E, Miraud D, Otaduy MA. Modeling and estimation of energy-based hyperelastic objects. *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2016, 35(2):385–396. [doi: 10.1111/cgf.12840]
- [71] Liu LG, Xu WP, Wang WM, Yang ZW, Liu XP. Survey on geometric computing in 3D printing. *Chinese Journal of Computers*, 2015,38(6):1243–1267 (in Chinese with English abstract). [doi: 10.11897/SP.J.1016.2015.01243]
- [72] Nakasone PH, Silva ECN. Dynamic design of piezoelectric laminated sensors and actuators using topology optimization. *Journal of Intelligent Material Systems & Structures*, 2010,21(16):1627–1652. [doi: 10.1177/1045389X10386130]
- [73] Prévost R, Whiting E, Lefebvre S, Sorkine-Hornung O. Make it stand: Balancing shapes for 3D fabrication. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2013,32(4):1–10. [doi: 10.1145/2461912.2461957]
- [74] Bächer M, Bickel B, James DL, Pfister H. Fabricating articulated characters from skinned meshes. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2012, 31(4):1–9. [doi: 10.1145/2185520.2185543]
- [75] Skouras M, Thomaszewski B, Bickel B, Gross M. Computational design of rubber balloons. *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2012,31(2):835–844. [doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8659.2012.03064.x]
- [76] Chen X, Zheng C, Xu W, Zhou K. An asymptotic numerical method for inverse elastic shape design. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2014,33(4):95. [doi: 10.1145/2601097.2601189]
- [77] Rodrigues H, Guedes JM, Bendsoe MP. Hierarchical optimization of material and structure. *Structural & Multidisciplinary Optimization*, 2002,24(1):1–10. [doi: 10.1007/s00158-002-0209-z]
- [78] Coelho PG, Fernandes PR, Guedes JM, Rodrigues HC. A hierarchical model for concurrent material and topology optimisation of three-dimensional structures. *Structural & Multidisciplinary Optimization*, 2008,35(2):107–115. [doi: 10.1007/s00158-007-0141-3]
- [79] Zhou S, Li Q. Design of graded two-phase microstructures for tailored elasticity gradients. *Journal of Materials Science*, 2008, 43(15):5157–5167. [doi: 10.1007/s10853-008-2722-y]
- [80] Bickel B, Cher M, Otaduy MA, Lee HR. Design and fabrication of materials with desired deformation behavior. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2010,29(4):157–166. [doi: 10.1145/1833349.1778800]
- [81] Xu H, Li Y, Chen Y, Barbič J. Interactive material design using model reduction. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2015,34(2):1–14. [doi: 10.1145/2699648]
- [82] Panetta J, Zhou Q, Malomo L, Pietroni N, Cignoni P, Zorin D. Elastic textures for additive fabrication. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2015,34(4):135. [doi: 10.1145/2766937]
- [83] Vidimčec K, Wang SP, Ragan-Kelly J, Matusik W. OpenFab: A programmable pipeline for multi-material fabrication. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2013,32(4):136. [doi: 10.1145/2461912.2461993]
- [84] Chen D, Levin DIW, Didyk P, Sitthi-Amorn P, Matusik W. Spec2Fab: A reducer-tuner model for translating specifications to 3D prints. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2013,32(4):135. [doi: 10.1145/2461912.2461994]
- [85] Skouras M, Thomaszewski B, Coros S, Bickel B, Gross M. Computational design of actuated deformable characters. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2013,32(4):1–10. [doi: 10.1145/2461912.2461979]
- [86] Fröhlich S, Botsch M. Example-Driven deformations based on discrete shells. *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2011,30(8):2246–2257. [doi: 10.1111/j.1467-8659.2011.01974.x]
- [87] Jones B, Thuerey N, Shinar T, Bargteil AW. Example-Based plastic deformation of rigid bodies. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2016, 35(4):1–11. [doi: 10.1145/2897824.2925979]
- [88] Schwartzman SC, Otaduy MA. Physics-Aware voronoi fracture with Example-based acceleration. *Journal of Computer Graphics Techniques*, 2014,3(3):35–54.

- [89] Martin S, Thomaszewski B, Grinspun E, Gross M. Example-Based elastic materials. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2011,30(4):76–79. [doi: 10.1145/1964921.1964967]
- [90] Schumacher C, Thomaszewski B, Coros S, Martin S, Sumner R, Gross M. Efficient simulation of example-based materials. In: *Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Symp. on Computer Animation*. Aire-la-Ville: Eurographics Association, 2012. 1–8.
- [91] Koyama Y, Takayama K, Umetani N, Igarashi T. Real-Time example-based elastic deformation. In: *Proc. of the ACM SIGGRAPH/Eurographics Conf. on Computer Animation*. Aire-la-Ville: Eurographics Association, 2012. 2316–2324. [doi: 10.2312/SCA/SCA12/019-024]
- [92] Zhang W, Zheng J, Thalmann NM. Real-Time subspace integration for example-based elastic material. *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2015,34(2):395–404. [doi: 10.1111/cgf.12569]
- [93] Zhu F, Li S, Wang G. Example-Based materials in Laplace-Beltrami shape space. *Computer Graphics Forum*, 2015,34(1):36–46. [doi: 10.1111/cgf.12457]
- [94] Tan J, Turk G, Liu CK. Soft body locomotion. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2012,31(4):13–15. [doi: 10.1145/2185520.2185522]
- [95] Coros S, Martin S, Thomaszewski B, Schumacher C, Sumner R, Gross M. Deformable objects alive. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2012,31(4):13–15. [doi: 10.1145/2185520.2185565]
- [96] Liu N, He X, Ren Y, Li S, Wang G. Physical material editing with structure embedding for animated solid. In: *Proc. of the Graphics Interface*. Mississauga: Canadian Information Processing Society, 2012. 193–200.
- [97] Barbič J, Silva MD, Popvić J. Deformable object animation using reduced optimal control. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2009,28(3):341–352. [doi: 10.1145/1531326.1531359]
- [98] Hildebrandt K, Schulz C, Tycowicz CV, Polthier K, Berlin FU. Interactive spacetime control of deformable objects. *ACM Trans. on Graphics*, 2012,31(4):71:1–71:8. [doi: 10.1145/2185520.2185567]

#### 附中文参考文献:

- [58] 赵静,唐勇,李胜,汪国平.基于增强的物质点法的非均质弹性材料仿真方法研究. *计算机学报*. <http://kns.cnki.net/kcms/detail/11.1826.TP.20170320.2149.002.html>
- [71] 刘利刚,徐文鹏,王伟明,杨周旺,刘秀平.3D 打印中的几何计算研究进展. *计算机学报*,2015,38(6):1243–1267. [doi: 10.11897/SP.J.1016.2015.01243]



赵静(1981 - ),女,黑龙江哈尔滨人,博士生,主要研究领域为计算机图形学,物理仿真.



刘学慧(1968 - ),女,博士,副研究员,CCF 高级会员,主要研究领域为基于物理的模拟,计算机图形学,虚拟现实.



唐勇(1964 - ),男,博士,教授,博士生导师,CCF 高级会员,主要研究领域为虚拟现实技术及应用,计算机仿真,不规则自然景物的建模,实时绘制.



汪国平(1964 - ),男,博士,教授,博士生导师,CCF 高级会员,主要研究领域为计算机图形学,虚拟现实技术.



李胜(1974 - ),男,博士,副教授,CCF 高级会员,主要研究领域为计算机图形学,虚拟现实技术.